

Continiwm Patrymau Iaith.



Continuum of Welsh Language Patterns.

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- This Continuum is a whole school approach to teaching Welsh through a series of progressive and developmental language patterns.
- These language patterns form the basis of the scheme of work.
- There is progression of linguistic skills from Foundation Phase to Year 6.
- The Continuum enables teachers to differentiate for individual learners in each class.
- It is imperative that practitioners revise and build upon the linguistic skills achieved in previous years.
- These language patterns can be used incidentally and will also promote the use of Welsh in other subjects.

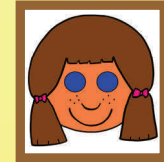
Continiwm Patrymau Iaith.

- Mae'r Continiwm hwn yn ddull ysgol gyfan o addysgu'r Gymraeg drwy gyfres o batrymau iaith cynyddol a datblygiadol.
- Mae'r patrymau iaith yma'n gosod sail i'r Cynllun Gwaith.
- Mae'r strwythur ieithyddol yn dangos datblygiad o'r Cyfnod Sylfaen i Flwyddyn 6.
- Mae'r Continiwm yn galluogi athrawon i wahaniaethu rhwng dysgwyr o fewn eu dosbarthiadau.
- Mae'n hanfodol adolygu ac mae'n bwysig i ymarferwyr ail-ymweld a datblygu'r patrymau iaith a ddysgwyd yn y blynyddoedd blaenorol.
- Dylid defnyddio'r patrymau iaith yma'n achlysurol ac hefyd i hyrwyddo defnydd o'r Gymraeg mewn pynciau eraill.



- Good morning, Good afternoon, Goodnight, Goodbye
- Here is a [noun/proper noun].
 - Here is the [noun].
 - Here I am.
 - Where is [name]? here/absent
 - What's in the box?
 - Who are you? I am [proper noun].
 - How are you? happy, tired, sad, wonderful
 - Ready?
 - Ready.
 - one, two, three, off we go!
 - one, two, three, four, five
 - Which colour is this?
 - red, blue, yellow, green, pink
 - How is the weather?
 - sunny, raining, cloudy, cold
 - What do you want?
 - Can I have a [noun]?
 - Can I have the [noun]?
 - Here you are.

Meithrin / Nursery



- [illegible]

Derbyn/Reception



- Can I go to the toilet please?
- Can I have a *[noun + colour]* please?
- What is in the *[noun]*?
- Mae *[noun]* yn y *[noun]*.
- How are you today?
- I am very well thank you/wonderful/terrible.
- I am tired.
- What is the matter, *[pupil name]*?
- I have a bad *[body part]*.
- What a pity, oh dear!
- Nothing.
- What do you like?
- I like *[noun/colour]*.
- What are you wearing?
- I am wearing a *[noun]*.
- Do you want a *[noun]*? Yes/No
- How is the weather?
- It is sunny/raining/windy/cold.
- How many *[nouns]*?
- 0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10
- Which shape is this?
circle, square, triangle ...

Derbyn/Reception



- Ga i fynd i'r tŷ bach os gwelwch yn dda?
 - Ga i [noun + colour] os gwelwch yn dda?
 - Beth sy' yn y [noun]?
 - Mae [noun] yn y [noun].
 - Sut wyt ti heddiw?
 - Dw i'n dda iawn diolch/fendigedig/ofnadwy.
 - Dw i wedi blino.
 - Beth sy'n bod, [pupil name]?
 - Mae [body part] tost gyda fi.
 - Trueni, o diar!
 - Dim byd.
 - Beth wyt ti'n hoffi?
 - Dw i'n hoffi [noun/colour].
 - Beth wyt ti'n gwisgo?
 - Dw i'n gwisgo [noun].
 - Wyt ti eisiau [noun]? Ydw/Nag ydw
 - Sut mae'r tywydd?
 - Mae hi'n heulog/bwrw glaw/wyntog/oer.
 - Sawl [noun]?
 - 0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10
 - Pa siâp ydy hwn? cylch, sgwâr, triongl, petryal

Year 1



- What is this? Answer with a noun.
 - Which colour is the [noun]?
 - Which colour do you like?
 - I don't like [colour/noun].
 - Do you like [colour/noun]? Yes/No
 - How many want [noun]?
 - 0-20
 - I want [noun].
 - How's the weather today?
 - It is [weather pattern] and [weather pattern].
 - I am wearing a [clothing + colour].
 - What are you wearing?
 - Are you wearing a [clothing]?
 - Yes/No
 - What is on the [noun]?
 - There is a [noun] on the [noun].
 - Where do you live? I live in [name of place].
 - Do you have a [noun]?
 - Yes/No
 - How is [Sam]?
 - [Sam] is [feeling].
- 

Blwyddyn 1



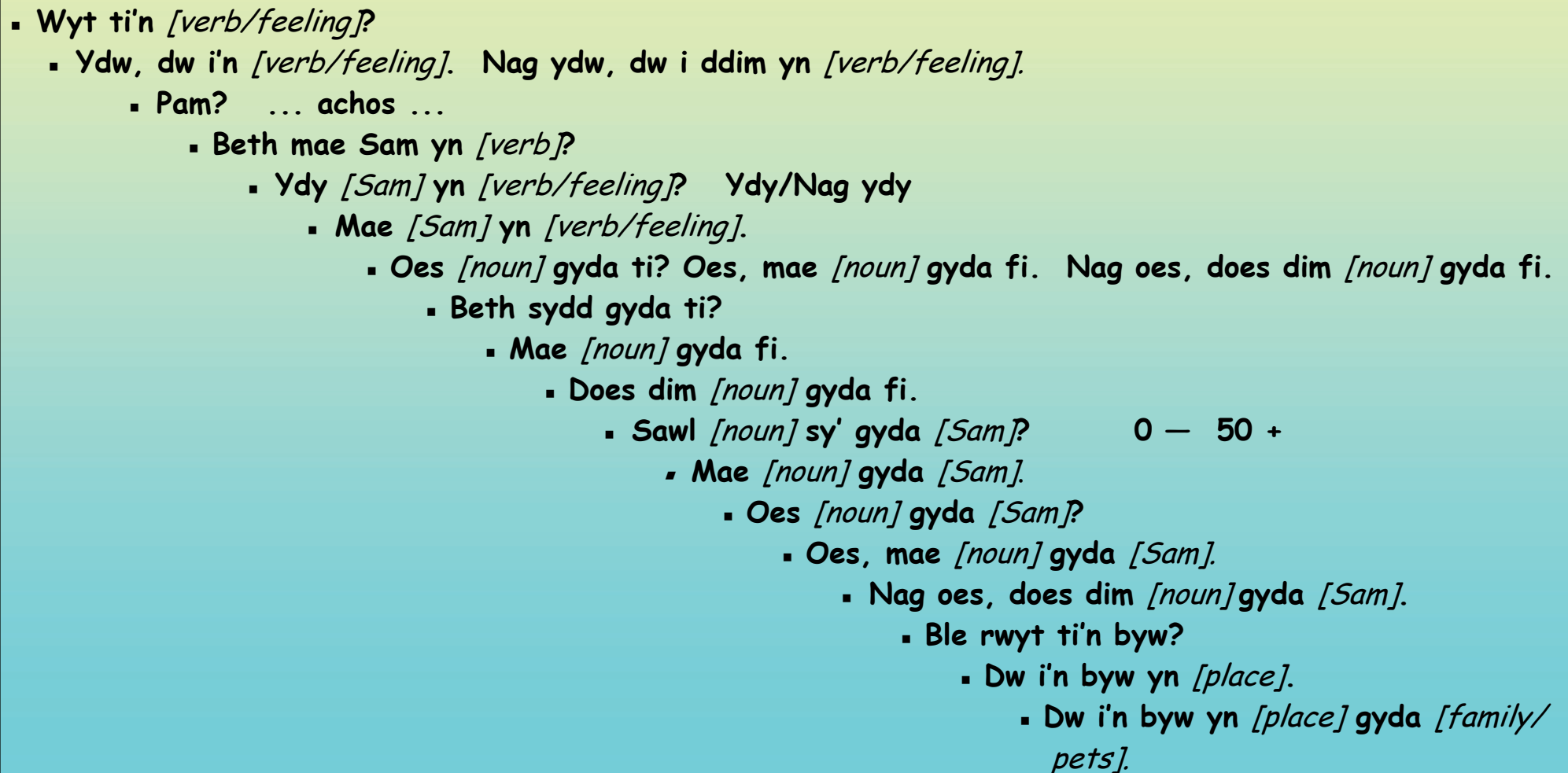
- Beth ydy hwn? *Answer with a noun.*
 - Pa liw ydy'r [noun]?
 - Pa liw wyt ti'n hoffi?
 - Dw i ddim yn hoffi [noun].
 - Wyt ti'n hoffi [noun]? Ydw/Nag ydw
 - Sawl un sy' eisiau [noun]?
 - 0-20
 - Dw i eisiau [noun].
 - Sut mae'r tywydd heddiw?
 - Mae hi'n [weather pattern] ac yn [weather pattern].
 - Dw i'n gwisgo [clothing + colour].
 - Beth wyt ti'n wisgo?
 - Wyt ti'n gwisgo [clothing]?
 - Ydw/Nag ydw
 - Beth sydd ar y [noun]?
 - Mae [noun] ar y [noun].
 - Ble rwyd ti'n byw? Dw i'n byw yn [name of place].
 - Oes [noun] gyda ti?
 - Oes/Nag oes
 - Sut mae [Sam]?
 - Mae [Sam] yn [feeling].

Year 2



- [illegible]

A vibrant rainbow with distinct bands of red, orange, yellow, green, blue, and purple arches across a bright blue sky. Below the rainbow, there are rolling green hills and several fluffy white clouds. The overall scene is cheerful and colorful.



A row of nine diverse children, including boys and girls of various ethnicities, standing and smiling. They are wearing different colored clothing like yellow, blue, red, and green.

- What do you [verb]?
 - I am/I [verb] and [verb].
 - I do not/I am not [verb].
 - I am/I [verb] but I do not/I am not [verb].
 - What do you want to [verb]?
 - I want to [verb].
 - Do you want a [noun]? Yes, I do want a [noun].
 - No, I do not want a [noun].
 - Which one do you want? I want the [noun].
 - How is the weather today?
 - It is not [weather].
 - Is it [weather]? Yes/No
 - What's the matter? I have [illness].
 - How much is [noun]? How much is the [noun]?
Answer in English with a price.
 - How old are you? I am [number] years old.
 - How old is [Sam]?
 - [Sam] is [number] years old.



- Beth wyt ti'n [verb]?
 - Dw i'n [verb] a [verb].
 - Dw i ddim yn [verb].
 - Dw i'n [verb] ond dw i ddim yn [verb].
 - Beth wyt ti eisiau [verb]?
 - Dw i eisiau [verb].
 - Wyt ti eisiau [noun]? Ydw, dw i eisiau [noun].
 - Nag ydw, dw i ddim eisiau [noun].
 - Pa un wyt ti eisiau? Dw i eisiau'r [noun].
 - Sut mae'r tywydd heddiw?
 - Dydy hi ddim yn [weather].
 - Ydy hi'n [weather]? Ydy/Nag ydy
 - Beth sy'n bod? Mae [illness] arna i.
 - Faint ydy [noun]? Faint ydy'r [noun]?
- Answer in English with a price.*
- Faint ydy dy oed di? Dw i'n [number] oed.
 - Faint ydy oed [Sam]?
 - Mae [Sam] yn [number] oed.

Year 3



- How are you feeling?
 - I am *[feeling]* because *[reason]*.
 - Where do you live?
 - I live in* *[place]* in a *[house type]* with *[Sam/pet]* called *[name]*.
 - Do you live in a *[house type]*?
 - *[Sam]* lives in* a *[house type]*.
 - Is there a *[noun]* in* *[room of the house]*? Yes/No
 - There is a *[noun]* in* *[room of the house]* but there is not a *[noun]* in* *[room of the house]*.
 - They live in a* *[house type]*.
 - Where do you *[verb]*?
 - I *[verb]* in* *[room of the house]*.
 - Where does *[Sam]* *[verb]*?
 - *[Sam]* *[verb]* in* *[room of the house]*.
 - Is it *[weather]*?
 - Yes, it is *[weather]*.
 - No, it is not *[weather]*.
 - No, it is not *[weather]* but it is *[weather]*.

*

in yn

in the yn y

in the yn yr

in a mewn

Blwyddyn 3



- Sut wyt ti'n teimlo?
 - Dw i'n *[feeling]* achos *[reason]*.
 - Ble rwyd ti'n byw?
 - Dw i'n byw yn *[place]* mewn* *[house type]* gyda *[Sam/pet]* o'r enw *[name]*.
 - Wyt ti'n byw mewn *[house type]*?
 - Mae *[Sam]* yn byw mewn* *[house type]*.
 - Oes *[noun]* yn* *[room of the house]*? Oes/Nag oes
 - Mae *[noun]* yn* *[room of the house]* ond does dim *[noun]* yn* *[room of the house]*.
 - Maen nhw'n byw mewn* *[house type]*.
 - Ble rwyd ti'n *[verb]*?
 - Dw i'n *[verb]* yn *[room of the house]*.
 - Ble mae *[Sam]* yn *[verb]*?
 - Mae *[Sam]* yn *[verb]* yn* *[room of the house]*.
 - Ydy hi'n *[weather]*?
 - Ydy, mae hi'n *[weather]*.
 - Nag ydy, dydy hi ddim yn *[weather]*.
 - Nag ydy, dydy hi ddim yn *[weather]* ond mae hi'n *[weather]*.

*

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| in | yn |
| in the | yn y |
| in the | yn yr |
| in a | mewn |

Year 3



- I don't want to [verb], I want to [verb] with [Sam].
 - What are you able to do?
 - I am able to [verb].
 - I am not able to [verb].
 - I have a [noun] but I do not have a [noun].
 - Sam has a [noun].
 - Sam does not have a [noun].
 - He/she has a [noun].
 - Where does [Sam] [verb]?
 - [Sam] [verb] in the/in a [name of place].
 - Where did you go?
 - I went to/to the [place].
 - What did you have?
 - I had [noun].

Blwyddyn 3



- Dw i ddim eisiau *[verb]*, dw i eisiau *[verb]* gyda *[Sam]*.
- Beth wyt ti'n gallu wneud?
 - Dw i'n gallu *[verb]*.
 - Dw i ddim yn gallu *[verb]*.
 - Mae *[noun]* gyda fi ond does dim *[noun]* gyda fi.
 - Mae *[noun]* gyda *[Sam]*.
 - Does dim *[noun]* gyda *[Sam]*.
 - Mae *[noun]* gyda fe/hi.
 - Ble mae *[Sam]* yn *[verb]*?
 - Mae *[Sam]* yn *[verb]* yn y/mewn *[name of place]*.
 - Ble est ti?
 - Es i i/i'r *[place]*.
 - Beth gest ti?
 - Ces i *[noun]*.

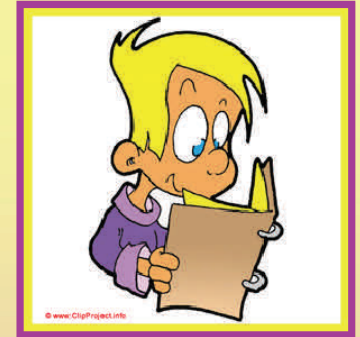
Year 4



- I don't like [noun/verb] because it's [adjective] but plus extended language.
 - I love [noun/verb] because it's [adjective] but plus extended language.
 - I really don't like [noun/verb] because it's [adjective].
 - I prefer [noun/verb] to [noun/verb].
 - I like [noun/verb] but I prefer [noun/verb].
 - He/She likes/loves [noun/verb].
 - [Sam] likes [noun/verb] but he/she does not like [noun/verb].
 - What's the matter with [Sam]?
 - [Sam]/He/She has a bad [body part].
 - [Sam] has [illness]
 - Why do you want [noun/verb]?
 - I want [noun/verb] because it's [adjective] but I don't want [noun/verb] because it's [adjective].
 - Do you want [noun/verb]?
 - Yes, I want [noun/verb] because it's [adjective].
 - No, I don't want [noun/verb] because it's [adjective].
 - Where is the [noun]?
 - The [noun] is on/in the [noun].

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|-------------|---------------|
| but | ond |
| achos | because |
| achos mae'n | because it is |

Blwyddyn 4



- Dw i ddim yn hoffi [noun/verb] achos mae'n [adjective] ond [plus extended language].
 - Dw i'n dwlu ar [noun/verb] achos mae'n [adjective] ond [plus extended language].
 - Mae'n gas 'da fi [noun/verb] achos mae'n [adjective].
 - Mae'n well 'da fi [noun/verb] na [noun/verb].
 - Dw i'n hoffi [noun/verb] ond mae'n well 'da fi [noun/verb].
 - Mae e'n/hi'n hoffi/dwlu ar [noun/verb].
 - Mae [Sam] yn hoffi [noun/verb] ond dydy e/hi ddim yn hoffi [noun/verb].
 - Beth sy'n bod ar [Sam]?
 - Mae [body part] tost gyda [Sam]/fe/hi .
 - Mae [illness] ar [Sam].
 - Pam wyt ti eisiau [noun/verb]?
 - Dw i eisiau [noun/verb] achos mae'n [adjective] ond dw i ddim eisiau [noun/verb] achos mae'n [adjective].
 - Wyt ti eisiau [noun/verb]?
 - Ydw, dw i eisiau [noun/verb] achos mae'n [adjective].
 - Nag ydw, dw i ddim eisiau [noun/verb] achos mae'n [adjective].
 - Ble mae'r [noun]?
 - Mae'r [noun] ar y/yn y [noun].

| | |
|-------------|---------------|
| but | ond |
| achos | because |
| achos mae'n | because it is |

Year 4

- How was the weather yesterday/this morning/this afternoon/on [weekday]?
 - It was [weather] and [weather]. It was not [weather].
 - How is the weather? Today, it is [weather] but yesterday, it was [weather].
 - What are you able to do?
 - I am able to [verb] very well.
 - I am not able to [verb] at all.
 - Are you able to [verb]? Yes, I am able to [verb] but I prefer to [verb].
 - No, I am not able to [verb] but I am able to [verb].
 - Who is able to [verb]?
 - [Sam] is able to [verb].
 - What is [Sam] able to do?
 - Is [Sam] able to [verb]? Yes/No
 - He/She is able to [verb].
 - He/She is not able to [verb].
 - When is your birthday?
 - My birthday is in [month and date].
 - Does [Sam] have a [noun]?
 - Yes, [Sam] has a [noun] but he/she does not have a [noun].
 - How much does it cost?
 - It costs [number] pound/pence.



Blwyddyn 4

- Sut oedd y tywydd ddoe/y bore 'ma/y prynhawn 'ma/dydd [weekday]?
 - Roedd hi'n [weather] ac yn [weather]. Doedd hi ddim yn [weather].
 - Sut mae'r tywydd? Heddiw, mae hi'n [weather] ond ddoe, roedd hi'n [weather].
 - Beth wyt ti'n gallu wneud?
 - Dw i'n gallu [verb] yn dda iawn.
 - Dw i ddim yn gallu [verb] o gwbl.
 - Wyt ti'n gallu [verb]? Ydw, dw i'n gallu [verb] ond mae'n well 'da fi [verb].
 - Nag ydw, dw i ddim yn gallu [verb] ond dw i'n gallu [verb].
 - Pwy sy'n gallu [verb]?
 - Mae [Sam] yn gallu [verb].
 - Beth mae [Sam] yn gallu wneud?
 - Ydy [Sam] yn gallu [verb]? Ydy/Nag ydy
 - Mae e'n/hi'n gallu [verb].
 - Dydy e/hi ddim yn gallu [verb].
 - Pryd mae dy benblwydd di?
 - Mae fy mhenblwydd ym mis [month and date].
 - Oes [noun] gyda [Sam]?
 - Oes, mae [noun] gyda [Sam] ond does dim [noun] gyda fe/hi.
 - Faint mae'n gostio?
 - Mae'n costio [number] punt/ceiniog



- What time is it ?
 - It is half past/quarter to/quarter past *[number]* o'clock.
 - It is *[activities in school day]* time.
 - When do you *[verb]*?
 - Which day? *[weekday]*
 - I *[verb]* on *[weekday]*.
 - When does *[Sam]* *[verb]*?
 - *[Sam]* *[verb]* on *[weekday]*.
 - What is your favourite TV programme?
 - My favourite programme is *[programme]* because it's *[adjective]*.
 - I love *[programme]* and *[programme]* because they are *[adjective]*.
 - What did you see on the television?
 - I saw *[programme]*.
 - Did you see *[programme]*?
 - Yes/No
 - It was *[adjective]*.
 - What do you enjoy *[verb]*?
 - I enjoy *[verb]*. I do not enjoy *[verb]*.
 - Do you enjoy *[verb]*?
 - Yes, I enjoy *[verb]* because *[express an opinion]*.
 - No, I do not enjoy *[verb]* because *[express an opinion]*.



Blwyddyn 5

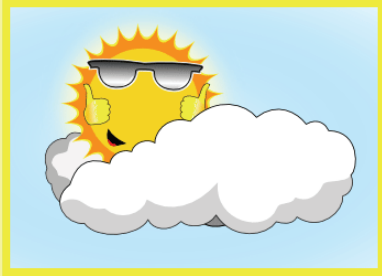
- Faint o'r gloch ydy hi?
 - Mae hi'n hanner awr wedi/chwarter i/chwarter wedi *[number]* o'r gloch.
 - Mae hi'n amser *[activities in school day]*.
 - Pryd wyt ti'n *[verb]*?
 - Pa ddydd? *[weekday]*.
 - Dw i'n *[verb]* ar ddydd *[weekday]*.
 - Pryd mae *[Sam]* yn *[verb]*?
 - Mae Sam yn *[verb]* ar ddydd *[weekday]*.
 - Beth ydy dy hoff raglen deledu?
 - Fy hoff raglen deledu ydy *[programme]* achos mae'n *[adjective]*.
 - Dw i'n dwlu ar *[programme]* a *[programme]* achos maen nhw'n *[adjective]*.
 - Beth welaist ti ar y teledu?
 - Gwelais i *[programme]*.
 - Welaist ti *[programme]*?
 - Do/Naddo
 - Roedd e'n/hi'n *[adjective]*.
 - Beth wyt ti'n fwynhau *[verb]*?
 - Dw i'n mwynhau *[verb]*. Dw i ddim yn mwynhau *[verb]*.
 - Wyt ti'n mwynhau *[verb]*?
 - Ydw, dw i'n mwynhau *[verb]* achos *[express an opinion]*.
 - Nag ydw, dw i ddim yn mwynhau *[verb]* achos *[exp. opinion]*.





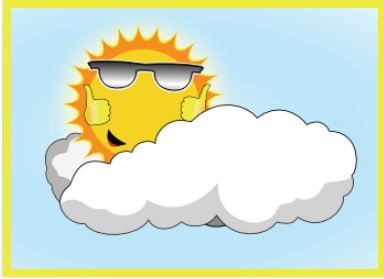
- Where did you go?
 - I went to/to the *[place]* with *[person]* on/in *[when]*.
 - Did you go to/to the *[place]*? Yes/No
 - How did you go?
 - I went in a/on the/in the *[noun]*.
 - With who?
 - I went with *[person]*.
 - We enjoy *[verb]*.
 - We do not enjoy *[verb]*.
 - They want to *[verb]*.
 - What do you think of *[noun/verb/person/book etc.]*?
 - In my opinion *[noun/verb/person/book etc.]* is *[adjective]*.
 - I agree. I disagree.
 - What have you been doing?
 - I have been *[verb]*.

- [illegible]



- How will the weather be tomorrow?
 - It will be *[weather]* and *[weather]*.
 - It will not be *[weather]*.
 - What did you *[past tense verb]*?
 - Did you see *[noun]*? Yes/No
 - I had a *[adjective]* time.
 - Did you have a *[noun]*? Yes/No
 - What would you like to *[verb]*?
 - I would like to *[verb]* because it's *[adjective]*.
 - I am in my element *[verb]* but *[verb]* is better.

Blwyddyn 6



- Sut fydd y tywydd yfory?
 - Bydd hi'n *[weather]* ac yn *[weather]*.
 - Fydd hi ddim yn *[weather]*.
 - Beth *[past tense verb]* ti ?
 - Welaist ti *[noun]*? Do/Naddo
 - Ces i amser *[adjective]*.
 - Gest ti *[noun]*? Do/Naddo
 - Beth hoffet ti *[verb]*?
 - Hoffwn i *[verb]* achos mae'n *[adjective]*.
 - Dw i wrth fy modd yn *[verb]* ond mae *[verb]* yn well.

Dydd Sul *(Sunday)*

Dydd Llun *(Monday)*

Dydd Mawrth *(Tuesday)*

Dydd Mercher *(Wednesday)*

Dydd Iau *(Thursday)*

Dydd Gwener *(Friday)*

Dydd Sadwrn *(Saturday)*

Ionawr (January)

Chwefror (February)

Mawrth (March)

Ebrill (April)

Mai (May)

Gorffennaf (July)

Mehefin (June)

Awst (August)

Medi (September)

Hydref (October)

Tachwedd (November)

(December) Rhagfyr